

# SUPREME COURT OF NEW JERSEY

STUART RABNER  
CHIEF JUSTICE



RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX  
PO Box 023  
TRENTON, NEW JERSEY 08625-0023

April 19, 2017

The Honorable John F. Kelly  
U.S. Department of Homeland Security  
Secretary of Homeland Security  
Washington, D.C. 20528

Dear Secretary Kelly:

In recent weeks, agents from the Immigration and Customs Enforcement agency arrested two individuals who showed up for court appearances in state court. As Chief Justice of the New Jersey Supreme Court and the administrative head of the state court system, I write to urge that arrests of this type not take place in courthouses.

ICE recognizes that arrests, searches, and surveillance only for immigration enforcement should not happen in "sensitive locations." Policy Number 10029.2 extends that principle to schools, hospitals, houses of worship, public demonstrations, and other events. I respectfully request that courthouses be added to the list of sensitive locations.

A true system of justice must have the public's confidence. When individuals fear that they will be arrested for a civil immigration violation if they set foot in a courthouse, serious consequences are likely to follow. Witnesses to violent crimes may decide to stay away from court and remain silent. Victims of domestic violence and other offenses may choose not to testify against their attackers. Children and families in need of court assistance may likewise avoid the courthouse. And defendants in state criminal matters may simply not appear.

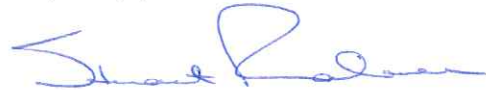
To ensure the effectiveness of our system of justice, courthouses must be viewed as a safe forum. Enforcement actions by ICE agents inside courthouses would produce the opposite result and effectively deny access to the courts.

For years, state courts and corrections officials have cooperated with detainer requests from ICE and other agencies for the surrender of defendants who are held in custody. That practice is different from carrying out a public arrest in a courthouse for a civil immigration violation, which sends a chilling message. Instead, the same sensible approach that bars ICE enforcement actions in schools and houses of worship should apply to courthouses.

I worked closely with ICE and Customs agents when I served in the United States Attorney's Office for the District of New Jersey and, later, as the State's Attorney General. Like you, I believe in the rule of law. But I respectfully urge that we find a thoughtful path to further that aim in a way that does not compromise our system of justice.

Thank you for your attention to this matter. I would be pleased to discuss the issue further.

Very truly yours,



Stuart Rabner  
Chief Justice

cc: Thomas D. Homan, Acting Director, ICE  
John Tsoukaris, ICE Field Office Director, Newark, NJ